

## 5.2

## must/mustn't, should/shouldn't

- **Must** expresses obligation and necessity:  
You **must** be very careful with other people's things.
- **Mustn't** expresses prohibition:  
You **mustn't** cross that bridge. It isn't safe.
- To express lack of necessity or obligation, we use **don't have to**, not **mustn't**:  
You **don't have to** come with us. You can stay at home.
- Like all modal verbs, **must** and **mustn't** have the same form for every person:  
I/You/He/She/It/We/They **must** train a lot.  
I/You/He/She/It/We/They **mustn't** work so hard.
- We use **should/shouldn't** to give or ask for advice:  
You **should** study more.  
You **shouldn't** drink so much coffee.  
**Should** I ask for help?

Affirmative		Negative	
I/You/ He/She/ It/We/ They	<b>should</b> take risks.	I/You/ He/She/ It/We/ They	<b>shouldn't</b> (should not) take risks.
Yes/No questions		Short answers	
<b>Should</b>	I/you/ he/she/ it/we/ they take risks?	Yes, I/you/he/she/it/we/they <b>should</b> . No, I/you/he/she/it/we/they <b>shouldn't</b> .	
Wh- questions			
<b>Why</b>	<b>should</b>	I/you/he/she/it/we/they	take risks?